

61768-7382

STAT

19 SEP 1960

✓ card
Mr. David Gelman
NEW YORK POST
75 West Street
New York, New York

Dear Mr. Gelman:

I have given careful consideration to the list of questions you furnished to Colonel Grogan in your letter of 15 August 1960, and for your ease in handling this material I am attaching a copy of your list of questions, each followed by my response thereto.

You will find that, for certain obvious reasons, I have not been able to be fully responsive to some of the queries you have raised but I hope, nevertheless, that you will find my comments helpful.

Sincerely,

SIGNED

Allen W. Dulles
Director

Attachment
List of questions
and replies

STAT O/DCI [] vgd 15 Sep 60

Distribution:

- orig - Addressee
- 1 - DCI
- 1 - DDCI
- 1 - Col Grogan
- 1 - ER w/cy of basic
- 1 - FMC

(EXECUTIVE REGISTRY FILE)

Attachment to Letter to Mr. David Gelman of the NEW YORK POST

1. QUESTION: Can you define the role of the CIA: a) in general b) in the formulation of American foreign policy c) as to its separate functions of collecting and evaluating intelligence?

ANSWER: a. Attached is a copy of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, which established the Central Intelligence Agency. This reflects the jurisdiction, responsibilities and limitations placed upon the Agency.

b. The CIA does not formulate United States foreign policy.

c. The CIA coordinates, correlates and evaluates information received from all sources within the U. S. Government intelligence community and from overt publications and media of various kinds, and disseminates to appropriate United States Government officials diverse types of reports incorporating such information.

2. QUESTION: Are you satisfied with its performance?

ANSWER: I think the CIA and the entire intelligence community have made great progress since the establishment of the Agency under the terms of the National Security Act of 1947. However, one should never be entirely satisfied with current performance and we are constantly striving to better that performance.

3. QUESTION: Do you feel it contains any weaknesses, statutory or otherwise?

ANSWER: I believe the response to Question 2 above answers this question. I am generally well-satisfied with the Agency's statutory authorities.

4. QUESTION: In the light of recent indications that while our intelligence may be effective, there have been repeated failures in the dissemination and application of intelligence, do you feel any changes are necessary in the organization of the intelligence community or of our policy making machinery.

ANSWER: As I pointed out in reply to Question 2, we are all constantly striving to better the intelligence performance per se in any possible. The CIA has nothing to do with the organization of U. S. "policy making machinery."

5. QUESTION: Are there any changes you would like to see come about in the organization and operation of the CIA itself?

ANSWER: Again, please see my response to Question 2, *supra*. When I believe that changes in the organization or operations of the CIA will better the over-all U. S. intelligence effort, I make such changes.

6. QUESTION: Is it your feeling that sufficient weight is being placed on CIA by the various departments and agencies concerned?

ANSWER: We make every effort to present our reports to appropriate U. S. officials in concise, readable form with the more important developments highlighted for the benefit of our policy-making consumers. It is my belief that these reports are read and given careful consideration by our customers.

7. QUESTION: While the CIA has never publicly acknowledged any connection with the U-2 incident, the hearings of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, a substantial portion of which was made public, adduced, to say the least, a connection. In view of this can you be prevailed upon to comment with respect to: a) the adequacy of the CIA cover story, b) your opinion, before and after the fact, on the wisdom of continuing the U-2 flights as the Summit Conference approached?

ANSWER: The Agency has never made any public statement regarding the U-2 flights.

8. QUESTION: What is your view and attitude on the repeated proposals for a Congressional watchdog committee on CIA?

ANSWER: This is purely and simply a matter for the Congress to decide.

9. QUESTION: Estimates of CIA's annual budget have ranged from 300 million dollars to a billion; estimates of CIA personnel have ranged from 8,000 to an all inclusive figure of 30,000. You have called these figures grossly exaggerated. Can you offer approximate ~~revised~~ figures, or can you suggest within what range these figures properly fall?

ANSWER: No information is made public concerning the size of CIA's budget and the number of its personnel.

10. QUESTION: In the recent history of intelligence, critics have called it a "dirty business," "abhorrent" to the American people because of its suggestion of treachery and intrigue. Compton Mackenzie called intelligence operatives "parasites" whose existence depends on perpetuating the conditions in which intelligence is necessary. Its defenders, on the other hand, have employed the argument that we must maintain an intelligence system if for no other reason than that everyone else is doing it. What are your own feelings about the need for an intelligence system, its morality or its lack of morality?

ANSWER: I would not be the Director of Central Intelligence if I did not believe there was an urgent need for the United States to maintain the most effective possible intelligence service. It has been my personal observation that, in general, the caliber and morality of CIA personnel is very high indeed.

11. QUESTION: Is it your understanding that Pres. Eisenhower reads the daily intelligence summary as his first order of business each day, and has there been any change in the form and method of these summaries within recent years?

ANSWER: I could not and would not be able to comment on what the President does or does not read at any given time of the day or night. As I have pointed out several times previously, we are constantly striving to better our work in all respects and this may include from time to time revisions in format or method of presentation of various reports.

12. QUESTION: How does our intelligence compare with the system in operation in other countries, notably Britain and the USSR?

ANSWER: It is my hope and belief that we have the best intelligence service in the world. Certainly this is what we are all striving for.

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ANSWER: There was little, if any, substance to Khrushchev's taunt.

14. QUESTION: What was the actual basis for the organization of the CIA--the Donovan Plan, the Eberstadt report, or yet another document?

ANSWER: The establishment of CIA was based upon a plan submitted by the late Major General William A. Donovan to former President Harry S. Truman.

15. QUESTION: Who are some of your close friends in Washington and elsewhere. Ruth Draper and the British mystery author E. M. Fleming have been mentioned as among the closest. What was the basis of your friendship with them, and how did you come to know them.

16. QUESTION: Who are your favorite authors and what is your favorite field of reading. Which are your favorite books. Are you still an active tennis player, and do you practice any hobbies.

17. QUESTION: Do you contemplate retiring within the near future. If so, who would you recommend as your successor.

ANSWER: Questions 15, 16, and 17 are of a highly personal nature and on these points I would only add that my friends and reading habits are my own affair and I prefer not to go into these matters. I am still an active tennis player, a mediocre golfer and an avid fisherman.

I am still in good health and spirits and I have not given thought to the question of retiring. If and when I do so, the President, by and with the consent of the Congress, will select my successor.

D/DCI

IN 15109

WUA186 OA291

TTY

Executive Registry

O RCA281 NL PD SAN CARLOS CALIF 18 SEP 20 02 31 60

100-7381

GENERAL C P CABELL, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

WASHDC

FURTHER RE ROGOFF. SATEVE POST BUYING PIECE BUT WITH LIKE BRIEF

QUOTES MOST VINDICTIVE ANTI-NIXON BROADCASTS. WOULD GREATLY

APPRECIATE YOUR ARRANGING WIRE COLLECT FIFTY TO SEVENTY FIVE

STATWORDS TO ME

LOGS

SEP 20 02 33 60

A M GOUL

1023P EDT SEPT 19 60

R WUA186 DO

SEP 20 RECD

TELEGRAM

OFFICIAL BUSINESS—GOVERNMENT RATES

FROM _____

BUREAU _____

CHG. APPROPRIATION _____

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 10-1733

C
O
P
Y

20 September 1960

OUT 71845

ER 60-738/a

TO: MR. A. M. GOUL *Calo*

STAT

REFTEL REGRET UNABLE COMPLY YOUR REQUEST.

C. P. CABELL
GENERAL, USAF
DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Distribution:

1 - DDCI

✓ 1 - ER

1 - Colonel Grogan

(EXECUTIVE REGISTRY FILE *J*)

UNCLASSIFIED		CONFIDENTIAL		SECRET	
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OFFICIAL ROUTING SLIP					
TO	NAME AND ADDRESS	INITIALS	DATE		
1	Colonel Grogan	<i>[Signature]</i>	SEP 20 REC'D.		
2		<i>u?</i>	9/21		
3	<i>Ed file</i>				
4					
5					
6					
ACTION		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIRECT REPLY	PREPARE REPLY		
APPROVAL		DISPATCH	RECOMMENDATION		
COMMENT		FILE	RETURN		
CONCURRENCE		INFORMATION	SIGNATURE		

Remarks:

For direct reply, please, with a copy to
O/DDCI.

Mr.

It is recommended that Gen. Cabell send the following reply:

Reyourtel today it would be improper for me to
furnish broadcast excerpts you request. This
Agency remains completely outside the political
campaign.

Stanley J. Grogan
Assistant to the Director

FOLD HERE TO RETURN TO SENDER		9/20/60
FROM: NAME, ADDRESS AND PHONE NO.	DATE	
 - Assistant to Director	9/20/60	

STA

19 September 1960

cancel
Mr. Lewis K. Gough, Co-Chairman
Veterans Committee
People to People Program
Post Office Box 1151
Glendale 5, California

June *[initials]*

Kitty *[initials]*

Chris *[initials]*

EX-DET file

Dear Mr. Gough:

Thank you for your letter of 2 September 1960, regarding the letter in the Chicago newspaper by one Bob Berlin, and your offer to be of assistance in view of the visit of a number of American veteran leaders to Russia.

Your offer is indeed appreciated. However, since the publicity on this matter is subsiding, I have decided not to revive it by engaging in a newspaper controversy.

With kind personal regards, I remain

Sincerely,

SIGNED

Allen W. Dulles
Director

O/DCI/SJGrogan:abk
Retyped: O/DCI/AWD/ji
Distribution:
Orig. - addressee
1 - DCI via/ read
1 - DDCI
1 - ER w/basic
2 - SJGrogan

EX-DET file

ER 60-7084/a

STAT

19 SEP 1960

✓ card
Mr. Walter E. Grauman
The Mirisch Company, Inc.
1041 North Formosa
Hollywood 46, California

Dear Mr. Grauman:

Mr. Dulles has asked me to thank you very much for your letter of 7 September advising that your company contemplates a television series on espionage and counter-espionage, fictitious in nature, but with an authentic flavor based on some O.S.S. experiences of World War II.

While the Central Intelligence Agency is the custodian of some of the O.S.S. files, those in our possession are classified and are not now available for public use. There have been many requests similar to yours in the past and regretfully in each instance we have had to reply in the negative.

Thank you, however, for bringing this matter to our attention.

Sincerely,

SIGNED

Executive Officer

STAT

STAT

O/DCI/SJGrogan:nam(13 Sept. 60)
Rewritten: O/DCI/ bak(19 Sept. 60)

STAT

Distribution:

- Orig. - Addressee
- ✓ - DCI via/read
- 1 - AAB
- 1 - ER w/basic
- 2 - SJGrogan

67C 60-7382

✓ 9 SEP 1960

V. and
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6R
(EXECUTIVE REGISTRY FILE *g*)

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I am still in good health and spirits and I have not given thought to the question of retiring. If and when I do so, the President, by and with the consent of the Congress, will select my successor.

③

STAT

[REDACTED]

June says that the Director has finished with this letter. He has signed it, and I have just added the information on Questions 15, 16 and 17 which was dictated by the DCI. I believe that you are supposed to get the complete package now - to be checked with Colonel Grogan and Mr. Kirkpatrick before dispatch.

Gini
19 September 60


STAT

P.S. I have called [REDACTED] office and they are attempting to get a copy of the National Security Act of 1947 which should be attached to the Director's reply before it is mailed.

22 August 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

1. This memorandum recommends action in Paragraph 5.
2. David Gelman, of the NEW YORK POST, who for some months has been gathering data for a CIA series, has submitted 17 questions for you to answer. I do not believe you should answer any of them.
3. I have discussed CIA with him previously and believe that a letter such as the attached, from me, is all we should give to him. Gelman is one of the authors of the anti-FBI series in the POST.
4. Question 15 as to Ruth Draper and you and Fleming is a very personal question that I doubt you would want to answer. His question number 10 indicates to me one of the attacks he will make on intelligence; that is, that it is immoral.
5. Recommendation: That you approve a reply similar to the attached draft.


STANLEY J. GROGAN
Assistant to the Director

Attach.
cc: DDCI

STAT

David Gelman
N.Y. Post
75 West St., New York

August 15, 1960.

Dear Col. Grogan:

In our last phone conversation I believe you suggested that I submit a series of written questions in connection with the Post's series of articles on the CIA, answers to be supplied by Mr. Dulles. Herewith, accordingly, are the questions:

1. Can you define the role of the CIA: a) in general b) in the formulation of American foreign policy c) as to its separate functions of collecting and evaluating intelligence.
2. Are you satisfied with its performance.
3. Do you feel it contains any weaknesses, statutory or otherwise.
4. In the light of recent indications that while our intelligence may be effective, there have been repeated failures in the dissemination and application of intelligence, do you feel any changes are necessary in the organization of the intelligence community or of our policy making machinery.
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7. While the CIA has never publicly acknowledged any connection with the U-2 incident, the hearings of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, a substantial portion of which was made public, adduced, to say the least, a connection. In view of this can you be prevailed upon to comment with respect to: a) the adequacy of the CIA cover story. b) your opinion, before and after the fact, on the wisdom of continuing the U-2 flights as the Summit Conference approached.
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-more-

AUG 19 1960

10. In the recent history of intelligence, critics have called it a "dirty Business," "abhorrent" to the American people because of its suggestion of treachery and intrigue. Compton Mackenzie called intelligence operatives "parasites" whose existence depends on perpetuating the conditions in which intelligence is necessary. Its defenders, on the other hand, have employed the argument that we must maintain an intelligence system if for no other reason than that everyone else is doing it. What are your own feelings about the need for an intelligence system, its morality or its lack of morality.
11. Is it your understanding that Pres. Eisenhower reads the daily intelligence summary as his first order of business each day, and has there been any change in the form and method of these summaries within recent years.
12. How does our intelligence compare with the systems in operation in other countries, notably Britain and the USSR.
13. When Premier Khrushchev twitted you about pooling American and Russian intelligence so you wouldn't have to pay twice for the same job, was there any substance of truth in his taunt.
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17. Do you contemplate retiring within the near future. If so, who would you recommend as your successor.

I trust Mr. Dulles will see fit to reply to some or all of these questions, and I will await an early reply.

Respectfully,
David Gelman
David Gelman

SENDER WILL CHECK CLASSIFICATION TOP AND BOTTOM			
UNCLASSIFIED		CONFIDENTIAL	
		SECRET	
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OFFICIAL ROUTING SLIP			
TO	NAME AND ADDRESS	INITIALS	DATE
1	Mr. Kirkpatrick	LOK	20 SEP
2	Col. Grogan	AF	SEP 20 REC'D
3	Chut		
4			
5			
6			
ACTION		DIRECT REPLY	PREPARE REPLY
APPROVAL		DISPATCH	RECOMMENDATION
COMMENT		FILE	RETURN
CONCURRENCE		INFORMATION	SIGNATURE
Remarks: <i>No objection</i> Kirk -- Stan: <i>no objections</i> <i>JSE</i>			
<p>As you will note, the Director has signed the reply to Mr. Gelman which encloses the answers to the 17 questions. The Boss said if you "have any violent objections" he would not provide Gelman with the answers to the questions. If not, the letter can be dispatched -- and in any event, he did not want to "see or hear of this correspondence again."</p> <p style="text-align: right;">JSE</p>			
FOLD HERE TO RETURN TO SENDER			
FROM: NAME, ADDRESS AND PHONE NO.			DATE
			9/19/60
UNCLASSIFIED		CONFIDENTIAL	

UNCLASSIFIED		CONFIDENTIAL		SECRET	
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OFFICIAL ROUTING SLIP					
TO	NAME AND ADDRESS	INITIALS	DATE		
1	Col. Grogan	<i>AG</i>	9/7/60		
2	[Redacted]	<i>MC</i>			
3	STAT				
4					
5					
6					
ACTION		DIRECT REPLY		PREPARE REPLY	
APPROVAL		DISPATCH		RECOMMENDATION	
COMMENT		FILE		RETURN	
CONCURRENCE		INFORMATION		SIGNATURE	

Remarks:

Stan: The Boss read Gelman's letter over carefully together with your reply and stated that he thought he could satisfactorily respond to most of Gelman's questions. He then discussed them with me somewhat along the lines of the attached draft which is sent over to you herewith for any changes, additions or deletions you consider appropriate. After you have done so, you might prepare this in question and answer form for the Director's signature up to the point where questions 15, 16 and 17 come into the picture and, obviously, the Director will have to dictate his own replies to these three questions.

Frank - Letter herewith

FOLD HERE TO RETURN TO SENDER	
STAT	DATE
FROM: NAME, ADDRESS AND PHONE NO.	
[Redacted]	Asst. to the DCI
	9/6/60

MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. Dulles

Subsequent to our discussion the other day I prepared the attached letter for your signature to Mr. Gelman, responding to his questions along the lines you suggested. I have now checked this out with Stan Grogan who agrees that all of these responses are entirely appropriate and I submit it herewith for your consideration.

You will note that Stan and I did not attempt to answer questions #15, 16, and 17 of Mr. Gelman since these are personal in nature and we feel that you will have to dictate the replies to these questions so that they may be added to the rest of the letter.

FMC

~~7 September 60~~
(DATE)

FORM NO. 1-1 REPLACES 0-1
1 AUG 54 WHICH MAY BE USED

(47)